



**Verified Carbon
Standard**

RENEWABLE POWER PROJECT BY SAIPURAM WIND ENERGIES PRIVATE LIMITED



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Document Prepared by EKI Energy Services Limited

Project Title	Renewable Power Project by Saipuram Wind Energies Private Limited
Version	02
Report ID	VVER17601
Date of Issue	02-March-2020
Project ID	1788
Monitoring Period	04-August-2018 to 03-October-2019 (Inclusive of both days)
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1 PROJECT DETAILS

1.1 Summary Description of the Implementation Status of the Project

The main purpose of this project activity is to generate clean form of electricity through renewable wind energy sources. The project activity involves installation of a 102.5 MW wind power project in Andhra Pradesh state of India.

Over the 10 years of first crediting period, the project will replace anthropogenic emissions of greenhouse gases (GHG's) estimated to be approximately 266,287 tCO₂e per year, thereon displacing 281,042 MWh/year amount of electricity from the generation-mix of power plants connected to the Indian grid, which is mainly dominated by thermal/fossil fuel based power plant.

The details of the project and their location of installation are mentioned in the table below: -

Name of Investor	Capacity in MW	COD	Connection with Grid	State	Usage
Saipuram Wind Energies Private Limited	102.5 MW	31-March-2017	Indian Grid	Andhra Pradesh	Sale to State DISCOM

Total emission reductions achieved in this monitoring period:

During the Current Monitoring Period from 04-August-2018 to 03-October-2019 (First and last date included), the project activity has supplied 266,639.66 MWh of electricity, and thus contributing to the GHG reductions 252,640 tCO₂e.

1.2 Sectoral Scope and Project Type

The project activity falls under the following Sectoral scope and Project Type:

Sectoral Scope : 01 - Energy industries (renewable / non-renewable sources)
 Project Type : I - Renewable Energy Projects
 Project Category : Grid-connected electricity generation from renewable sources
 ACM0002- Version 18.1¹

The project is not a grouped project activity.

¹ <http://cdm.unfccc.int/methodologies/DB/5725LCHYPYM4I1V8OD9SFYVAMFFWNP>

1.3 Project Proponent

Organization name	Saipuram Wind Energies Private Limited
Contact person	Murali Krishnam Raju M
Title	Sr Manager - CDM & GIMS
Address	D.No- 9E/311, MPDO office Back side, Kalyanadurgam, Anantapur District, Andhra Pradesh, India
Telephone	+91 40 40300100
Email	info@greenkogroup.com

1.4 Other Entities Involved in the Project

Organization name	EKI Energy Services Limited
Role in the Project	Project Consultant
Contact person	Mr. Prakash Sahu
Title	Project Manager
Address	Office No 201, Plot No 48, Scheme 78, Vijay Nagar Part- II, Indore 452010, India
Telephone	+91-9589899649
Email	prakash@enkingint.org

1.5 Project Start Date

Start date of the project activity is the earliest date of interconnection with the grid i.e. 31-March-2017. This is the date of commissioning of 102.5 MW Wind Project activity by Saipuram Wind Energies Private Limited.

1.6 Project Crediting Period

Crediting Period Start date: 31-March-2017

Crediting Period End date: 30-March-2027

The project activity adopts renewable crediting period of 10 years period which can be renewed for maximum 2 times.

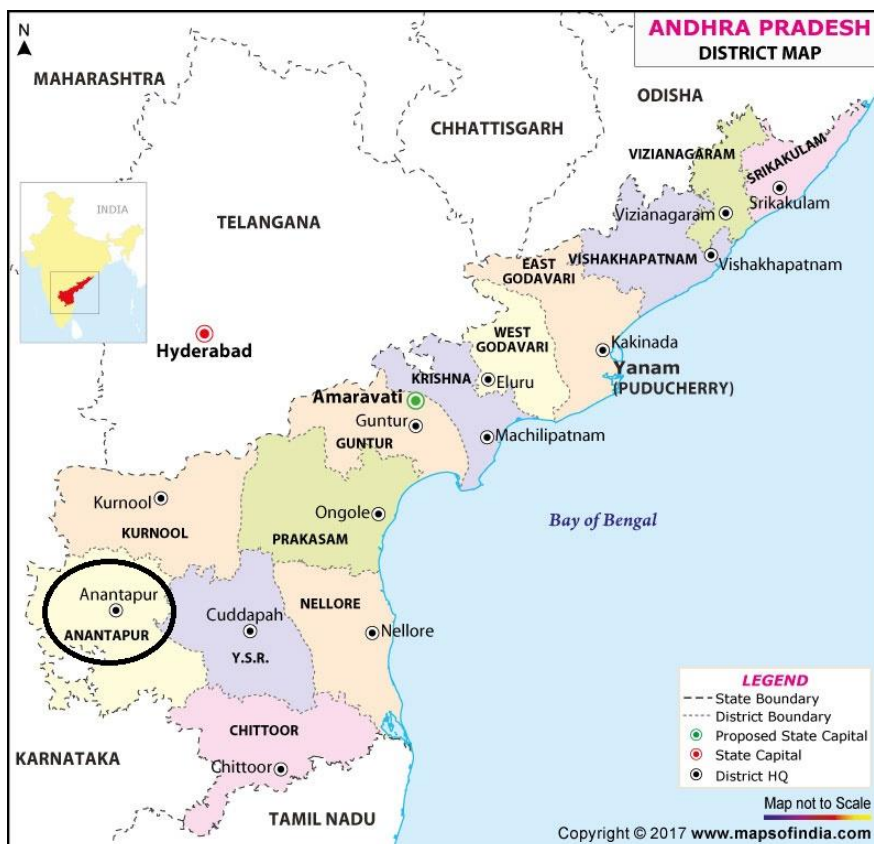
1.7 Project Location

The details of the project locations are mentioned in the table below

Name of Investor	Capacity (MW)	Village(s)	District	State	Latitude (N)	Longitude (E)
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Saipuram Wind Energies Private Limited	102.5	Rudrampalli, Borampalli, Elagalavanka & Basavapuram	Anantapuram	Andhra Pradesh	14° 30' 37.00"	77° 12' 37.00"
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The project locations have been shown in the map below:



1.8 Title and Reference of Methodology

Title	: Grid-connected electricity generation from renewable sources
Reference	: The project activity meets the eligibility criteria of large scale project as it is more than 15 MW
Methodology	: ACM0002: Grid-connected electricity generation from renewable sources - Version 18.1 ²
Type I	: Energy industries (renewable / non-renewable sources)
Category	: Approved Consolidated Methodology (ACM0002)

² <http://cdm.unfccc.int/methodologies/DB/5725LCHYPYM4I1V8OD9SFYVAMFFWNP>

Tools referred with above methodology and applicable for project activity are:

- Tool to calculate the emission factor for an electricity system³ - Version 07.0 (EB 100, Annex 04)
- Methodological Tool- Tool for the demonstration and assessment of additionality⁴ - Version 07.0.0 (EB 70, Annex 08)

1.9 Participation under other GHG Programs

Not Applicable, as the project activity is not registered with any other program.

The undertaking from PP has been submitted for no any double accounting for current monitoring period and project activity is not participated any other GHG program other than VCS.

1.10 Other Forms of Credit

The project activity is not availing any REC benefits and the same can be confirmed from publically available link of REC generators.

Web-link: https://www.recregistryindia.nic.in/index.php/general/publics/registered_regens PP has also submitted undertaking for not availing other forms of environmental credit for the same crediting period under consideration.

1.11 Sustainable Development

Contribution to sustainable development:

Ministry of Environment, Forests and Climate Change, GoI, has stipulated economic, social, environment and technological well-being as the four indicators of sustainable development. The project contributes to sustainable development using the following ways.

- **Social well-being:** The project would help in generating employment opportunities during the construction and operation phases. The project activity will lead to development in infrastructure in the region like development of roads and also may promote business with improved power generation.
- **Economic well-being:** The project is a clean technology investment in the region, which would not have been taken place in the absence of the VCS benefits the project activity will also help to reduce the demand supply gap in the state.

The project activity will generate power using zero emissions wind energy based power generation which helps to reduce GHG emissions and specific pollutants like SO_x, NO_x, and SPM associated with the conventional thermal power generation facilities.

³ <http://cdm.unfccc.int/methodologies/PAmethodologies/tools/am-tool-07-v7.0.pdf>

⁴ <http://cdm.unfccc.int/methodologies/PAmethodologies/tools/am-tool-01-v7.0.0.pdf>

- **Technological well-being:** The successful operation of project activity would lead to promotion of wind power generation and would encourage other entrepreneurs to participate in similar projects.
- **Environmental well-being:** Wind being a renewable source of energy, it reduces the dependence on fossil fuels and conserves natural resources which are on the verge of depletion. Due to its zero emission the Project activity also helps in avoiding significant amount of GHG emissions.

2 SAFEGUARDS

2.1 No Net Harm

The project activity does not involve any major construction activity. It primarily requires the installation of the WTGs, interfacing the generators with the State Electricity Board by setting up HT transmission lines and installation of other accessories.

The report on “Developmental Impacts and Sustainable Governance Aspects of Renewable Energy Projects” prepared by MNRE dated September 2013. This report clearly mentioned that wind power project activity operations do not result in direct air pollution, noise pollution. Please refer below web link for the same⁵.

Thus there are no any significant impacts due to implementation of project activity on air, water, soil quality and ambience are envisaged due to the project activity.

2.2 Local Stakeholder Consultation

The project has already been registered under VCS mechanism, hence it is not applicable.

2.3 AFOLU-Specific Safeguards

Not applicable to this as this is not an AFOLU project activity.

3 IMPLEMENTATION STATUS

⁵ <https://smartnet.niua.org/sites/default/files/resources/report-on-developmental-impacts-of-RE.pdf>

3.1 Implementation Status of the Project Activity

The project activity involves the installation of Wind project. The total installed capacity of the project is 102.5 MW Wind project located at Andhra Pradesh state in India. The project is promoted by Saipuram Wind Energies Private Limited.

The Project activity is a new facility (Greenfield) and the electricity generated by the project will be exported to the Indian electricity grid. The project will therefore displace an equivalent amount of electricity which would have otherwise been generated by fossil fuel dominant electricity grid. The Project Proponent plans to avail the VCS benefits for the project.

In the Pre- project scenario the entire electricity, delivered to the grid by the project activity, would have otherwise been generated by the operation of grid-connected power plants and by the addition of new generation sources. The project is commissioned on 31-March-2017 and running smoothly with several schedule maintenance.

The technical specification for 102.5 MW Wind project is provided below.

WTG Make and Model No.	Gamesa G97⁶
Generator Type & Rating	Doubly-Fed Induction generator, 2000 kW
WTG configuration	2000 kW
Rotor Diameter	97 m
Hub Height	92
Tower Type & Shape	Conical Tubular Steel
Cut-in-wind speed	3.0 m/s
Rated wind speed	11.0 m/s
Cut-out wind speed	25.0 m/s

WTG Make and Model No.	Suzlon S97
WTG configuration	2100 kW
Rotor Diameter	97 m
Hub Height	90
Tower Type	Tubular Steel
Cut-in-wind speed	3.5 m/s
Rated wind speed	11.0 m/s
Cut-out wind speed	20.0 m/s

3.2 Deviations

2.3.1 Methodology Deviations

No methodology deviation is applied during the monitoring period.

⁶ <https://en.wind-turbine-models.com/turbines/764-gamesa-g97>

2.3.2 Project Description Deviations

No deviation has taken place in project description during the monitoring period.

3.3 Grouped Projects

The project is not a grouped project thus this is not applicable.

4 DATA AND PARAMETERS

4.1 Data and Parameters Available at Validation

Data / Parameter	EF _{grid, OM, y}
Data unit	tCO ₂ /MWh
Description	Operating margin CO ₂ emission factor for the project electricity system in year y
Source of data	Calculated from CEA database, Version 13, June 2018 ⁷
Value applied	0.9726
Justification of choice of data or description of measurement methods and procedures applied	Calculated as per “Tool to calculate the emission factor for an electricity system, version 07” as 3-year generation weighted average using data for the years 2014-15, 2015-16 & 2016-17. The data are obtained from “CO ₂ Baseline Database for Indian Power Sector” version 13, published by the Central Electricity Authority, Ministry of Power, Government of India.
Purpose of Data	For the calculation of the Baseline Emission
Comments	This parameter is fixed ex-ante for the entire crediting period.

Data / Parameter	EF _{grid, BM, y}
Data unit	tCO _{2e} /MWh
Description	Build margin CO ₂ emission factor for the project electricity system in year y
Source of data	Central Electricity Authority (CEA) of India Database Version 07
Value applied	0.8723
Justification of choice of data or description of	Calculated as per “Tool to calculate the emission factor for an electricity system, version 07” as per the latest data available for the most recent year 2016-17. The data is obtained from “CO ₂

⁷ http://www.cea.nic.in/reports/others/thermal/tpece/cdm_co2/user_guide_ver13.pdf

measurement methods and procedures applied	Baseline Database for Indian Power Sector” version 13, published by the Central Electricity Authority, Ministry of Power, Government of India.
Purpose of Data	Calculation of baseline emissions
Comments	The above value is fixed and it is same for the entire crediting period

Data / Parameter	$EF_{grid, CM, y}$
Data unit	tCO ₂ e/MWh
Description	Combined margin CO ₂ emission factor for the project electricity system in year y
Source of data	Calculated from CEA database, Version 13, June 2018 ⁸
Value applied	0.9475
Justification of choice of data or description of measurement methods and procedures applied	The combined margin emissions factor is calculated as follows: $EF_{grid, CM, y} = EF_{grid, OM, y} * W_{OM} + EF_{grid, BM, y} * W_{BM}$ Where: $EF_{grid, BM, y}$ = Build margin CO₂ emission factor in year y (tCO₂/MWh) $EF_{grid, OM, y}$ = Operating margin CO₂ emission factor in year y (tCO₂/MWh) W_{OM} = Weighting of operating margin emissions factor (%) = 75% W_{BM} = Weighting of build margin emissions factor (%) = 25%
Purpose of Data	Calculation of baseline emissions
Comments	The above value is fixed and it is same for the entire crediting period

4.2 Data and Parameters Monitored

Data / Parameter	$EG_{PJ, y}$
Data unit	MWh/y
Description	Quantity of net electricity generation supplied by the project plant/unit to the grid in year y (MWh)
Source of data	Monthly joint meter reading reports

⁸ http://www.cea.nic.in/reports/others/thermal/tpece/cdm_co2/user_guide_ver13.pdf

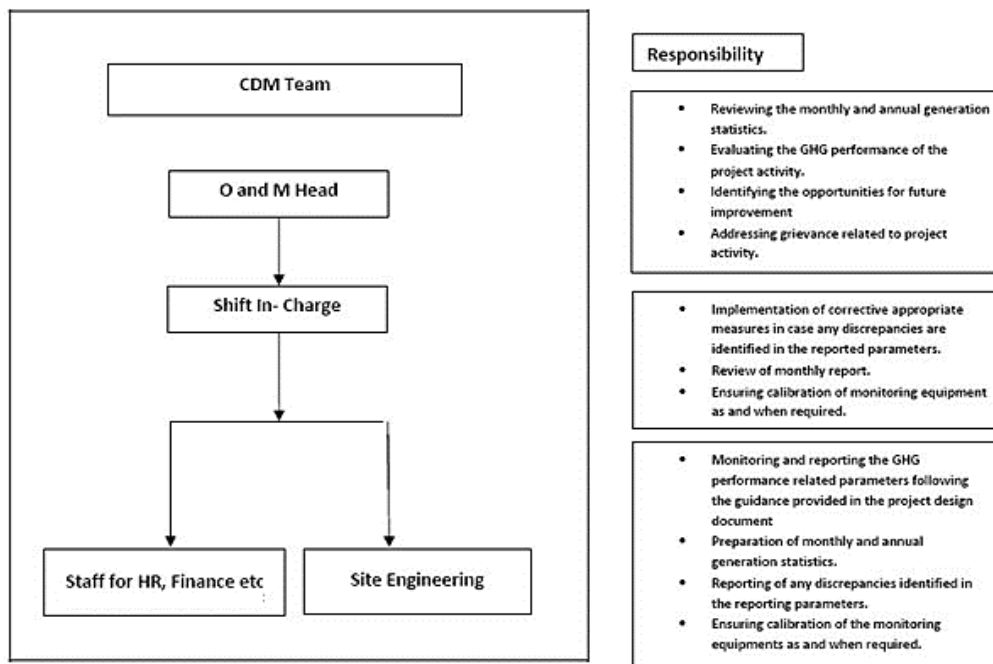
Description of measurement methods and procedures to be applied	The difference of final value of export and import is used for monthly values of net electricity supplied to the grid by the project activity and same value will be considered for ER calculations. Monthly readings are recorded in the presence of the site personnel and HESCOM representative.
Frequency of monitoring/recording	Continuous measurement & monthly recording
Value monitored	266,639.66
Monitoring equipment	The electricity exported / supplied by the plant to pooling substation and further to substation. This meter also measures electricity imported by the plant from the grid. There are numerous meters used in this project activity and the details including Meter serial number, Make, accuracy class and the calibration dates are mentioned APPENDIX 1: Calibration Records
QA/QC procedures to be applied	The meters is approved, tested & sealed by the State Utility. The meters are in the custody of State Utility. The frequency of calibration is once in 5 years.⁹ The monthly electricity supplied/exported by the project activity in the JMR report is cross checked with the monthly invoices of sale. In the absence or delay in the meter calibration appropriate Guidelines will be applied appropriately to confirm the conservativeness of metering. The metering arrangement, accuracy class of meters, calibration frequency is under control of state electricity board and PP does not have any control on it. PP is getting value of net electricity supplied to grid and the same is considered the monitoring parameter. The billing is raised based on substation meters.
Purpose of the data	Calculation of baseline emissions
Calculation method	Thus, Net electricity supplied to the grid by the project plant in a given month = Export, kWh – Import, kWh
Comments	Data will be archived in paper & electronic form for two years after the end of crediting period or of the last issuance of VERs for this project activity, whichever occurs later.

⁹ http://www.aegcl.co.in/Metering_Regulations_Of_CEA_17_03_2006.pdf

4.3 Monitoring Plan

The monitoring plan is developed in accordance with the modalities and procedures for CDM project activities and is proposed for grid-connected wind power project being implemented. The monitoring plan, which will be implemented by the project participant describes about the monitoring organisation, parameters to be monitored, monitoring practices, quality assurance, quality control procedures, data storage and archiving.

The authority and responsibility for registration, monitoring, measurement, reporting and reviewing of the data rests with the project participant. PP proposed the following structure for data monitoring, collection, data archiving and calibration of equipments for this project activity. The team comprises of the following members:



Data Measurement

The export and import energy will be measured continuously using above mentioned Main and Check meters located at the substations. Readings of meters shall be taken on monthly basis by authorized officer of SEB in the presence of PP or representative of PP. Based on the Meter Reading Statement to PP, invoices will be raised. These invoices can be used for cross checking the meter readings taken for the respective project activity.

Data collection and archiving

Readings from meters will be collected in the presence of the plant in-charge. Export and Import data would be recorded and stored in logs as well as in electronic form on a daily basis. The records are checked periodically by the Plant Manager and discussed thoroughly with the plant

supervisor. The period of storage of the monitored data will be 2 years after the end of crediting period or till the last issuance of VERs for the project activity whichever occurs later.

Emergency preparedness

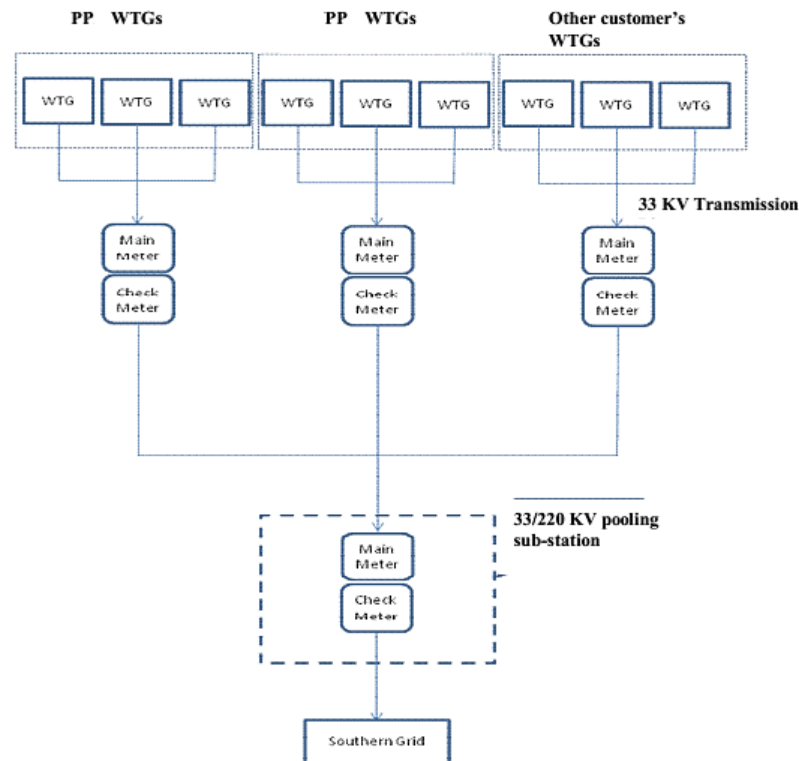
The project activity will not result in any unidentified activity that can result in substantial emissions from the project activity. No need for emergency preparedness in data monitoring is visualized.

Personnel training

In order to ensure a proper functioning of the project activity and a properly monitoring of emission reductions, the staff will be trained. The plant helpers will be trained in equipment operation, data recording, reports writing, operation and maintenance and emergency procedures in compliance with the monitoring plan.

Metering Arrangement

Line diagram with metering arrangement for the wind project activity is shown below.



The wind plants have their own dedicated metering arrangement at the substation end. The metering arrangement is under control of state electricity board and may change in future.

5 QUANTIFICATION OF GHG EMISSION REDUCTIONS AND REMOVALS

5.1 Baseline Emissions

As per the approved consolidated Methodology ACM0002 (Version 18.1) para 42:

Baseline emissions include only CO₂ emissions from electricity generation in fossil fuel fired power plants that are displaced due to the project activity. The methodology assumes that all project electricity generation above baseline levels would have been generated by existing grid-connected power plants and the addition of new grid- connected power plants. The baseline emissions are to be calculated as follows:

$$BE_y = EG_{PJ,y} \times EF_{grid, CM, y}$$

Where:

BE_y = Baseline emissions in year y (tCO₂e/yr)

$EG_{PJ,y}$ = Quantity of net electricity generation that is produced and fed into the grid as a result of the implementation of the CDM project activity in year y (MWh/yr)

$EF_{grid, CM, y}$ = Combined margin CO₂ emission factor for grid connected power generation in year y calculated using the latest version of the “Tool to calculate the emission factor for an electricity system” (t CO₂/MWh)

Therefore,

$$BE_y = EG_{PJ,y} \times EF_{grid, CM, y}$$

$$= 266639.66 \times 0.9475$$

$$= 252,640 \text{ (tCO}_2\text{e)}$$

5.2 Project Emissions

No project emissions are applicable to this wind electric power project, since the electricity generation is based on wind resources, which does not involve in combustion or generation of emissions from fossil fuels. Hence, these emission sources are neglected.

$$PE_y = 0$$

5.3 Leakage

No leakage emissions are considered. The main emissions potentially giving rise to leakage in the context of electric sector projects are emissions arising due to activities such as power plant construction and upstream emissions from fossil fuel use (e.g. extraction, processing, and transport). These emission sources are neglected.

$$LE_y = 0$$

5.4 Net GHG Emission Reductions and Removals

The Formula used to calculate the net emission reduction for the project activity is

$$ERY = BE_y - PE_y - LE_y$$

Where,

ER_y = Emission Reduction in tCO₂e/year

BE_y = Baseline emission in tCO₂e/year

PE_y = Project emissions in tCO₂e/year

LE_y = Leakage Emissions in tCO₂e/year

For the project activity during the current monitoring period, as per section 5.1

$$BE_y = 252,640 \text{ tCO}_2\text{e}$$

$$PE_y = 0 \text{ tCO}_2\text{e}$$

$$LE_y = 0 \text{ tCO}_2\text{e}$$

Year	Baseline emissions or removals (tCO ₂ e)	Project emissions or removals (tCO ₂ e)	Leakage emissions (tCO ₂ e)	Net GHG emission reductions or removals (tCO ₂ e)
04-August-2018 to 31-December-2018	83,596	0	0	83,596
01-January-2019 to 03-March-2019	169,044	0	0	169,044
Total	252,640	0	0	252,640

The achieved GHG emission is 18.71 % is lower than the estimated than the estimated value (310,790 tCO₂e). This is due to the low wind flow pattern at the site which is not in the control of the project proponent. Therefore, the lower GHG accounting is acceptable.

APPENDIX 1: CALIBRATION RECORDS

The billing meter used for the project activity:

Meter Details	Main Meter	Check Meter
Meter Serial Number	18054216	16196382
Meter Make	L & T	L & T
Accuracy Class	0.2s	0.2s

Date of Calibration	08-March-2017	08 March 2017
Date of Calibration	27-April-2019	27-April-2019
Due date of Calibration	26-April-2024	26-April-2024

APPENDIX 2: BREAKDOWN DETAILS

33kV GRID MAJOR BREAK DOWNS							
SL No	Date	Location	From	To	Duration	WTG down hours	Reason
1	18-Sep-18	Feeder-2	8:29	9:26	0:57	7:36	Disc insulator failed at Bay
2	28-Sep-18	Feeder-2	7:22	8:02	0:40	5:20	R-Phase Bus Isolator female contact Failure
3	12-Feb-19	Feeder-6	15:39	17:53	2:14	17:52	Disc Insulator Failure
4	24-May-19	Feeder-1	23:05	4:29	5:24	54:00Hrs	Pin insulators failed
5	24-May-19	Feeder-2	22:59	1:48	2:49	22:53	Pin insulators failed
6	24-May-19	Feeder-4	23:05	4:10	5:09	41:12Hrs	Pin insulators failed
7	24-May-19	Feeder-6	23:05	3:15	4:08	9:04	Pin insulators failed
8	29-May-19	Feeder-6	1:39	3:00	1:21	10:28	Pin insulators failed
9	31-May-19	Feeder-6	2:03	5:11	3:08	25:04 Hrs	2 Pin insulators failed
10	05-Jun-19	Feeder-4	23:24	4:33	5:08	40:04hrs	5 Pin insulators failed