



**Verified Carbon
Standard**

SHANDONG YISHUI TANGWANGSHAN WIND FARM PROJECT

Document Prepared by CGN Carbon Asset Management (Beijing) Co.,
Ltd.

Project Title	<i>Shandong Yishui Tangwangshan Wind Farm Project</i>
Version	02
Report ID	CGN-202103
Date of Issue	21/04/2021
Project ID	PL1187
Monitoring Period	01/01/2016-11/05/2020
Prepared By	CGN Carbon Asset Management (Beijing) Co., Ltd.
Contact	<i>Area 12 of Advanced Business Park, No. 188 west of South 4th Ring Road, No.2 Building, Beijing, The People's Republic of China</i> <i>Telephone: +86 10 63705765</i> <i>Email:cgndwind@163.com</i>

CONTENTS

1	PROJECT DETAILS.....	3
1.1	Summary Description of the Implementation Status of the Project.....	3
1.2	Sectoral Scope and Project Type.....	3
1.3	Project Proponent.....	3
1.4	Other Entities Involved in the Project.....	4
1.5	Project Start Date.....	4
1.6	Project Crediting Period.....	4
1.7	Project Location.....	4
1.8	Title and Reference of Methodology.....	5
1.9	Participation under other GHG Programs.....	6
1.10	Other Forms of Credit.....	6
1.11	Sustainable Development.....	6
2	SAFEGUARDS.....	7
2.1	No Net Harm.....	7
2.2	Local Stakeholder Consultation.....	7
2.3	AFOLU-Specific Safeguards.....	11
3	IMPLEMENTATION STATUS	11
3.1	Implementation Status of the Project Activity	11
3.2	Deviations.....	12
3.3	Grouped Projects.....	12
4	DATA AND PARAMETERS	13
4.1	Data and Parameters Available at Validation.....	13
4.2	Data and Parameters Monitored.....	13
4.3	Monitoring Plan.....	16
5	QUANTIFICATION OF GHG EMISSION REDUCTIONS AND REMOVALS.....	19
5.1	Baseline Emissions	19
5.2	Project Emissions.....	25
5.3	Leakage.....	25
5.4	Net GHG Emission Reductions and Removals.....	25

1 PROJECT DETAILS

1.1 Summary Description of the Implementation Status of the Project

Shandong Yishui Tangwangshan Wind Farm Project (hereinafter referred to as the proposed project) is to utilize wind resources for electricity generation through the construction of a wind farm with a total capacity of 20.4MW in Yishui County, Shandong Province, P. R. China. The electricity generated from the project will be sold to North China Power Grid (NCPG). The proposed project will achieve obvious greenhouse gas (GHG) emission reductions through the displacement of electricity delivered by NCPG which is a fossil-fuel dominated grid.

The proposed project is located in Yishui County, Linyi City, Shandong Province, P. R. China. The proposed project involves the installation of 24 wind turbines with capacity of 850 kW each, which amount to a total installed capacity of 20.4MW. The proposed project is constructed and operated by Yishui Tangwangshan Wind Power Co., Ltd. The estimated annual net electricity generation and average annual emission reductions of the proposed project are 38,068.7MWh and 35,438 tCO₂e, respectively.

The project started construction on 02/11/2009. The first batch of generating units started commercial operation on 12/05/2010 and all of the generating units had put into commercial operation on 01/11/2010. The expected operation period of the Project is 20 years as stated in the registered VCS PD Version 02 dated 20/11/2013 and registered CDM PDD Version 2 dated 02/12/2011. The first renewable crediting period of the project updated from 12/05/2010-29/02/2012 to 12/05/2010-11/05/2020.

The project has been registered as VCS project with Ref. VCS1187 and VCU of 51,277tCO₂e have been issued for the monitoring period from 12/05/2010- 29/02/2012. The project also has been registered as CDM project with Ref. 5658.

The total emission reductions achieved in this monitoring period (01/01/2016-11/05/2020) were 127,991 tCO₂e.

1.2 Sectoral Scope and Project Type

Sectroal Scope 1: Energy Industry (renewable/non-renewable sources)

Project type: Wind power project

The project is not a grouped project.

1.3 Project Proponent

Organization name	Yishui Tangwangshan Wind Power Co., Ltd.
-------------------	--

Contact person	<i>Shi Lei</i>
Title	<i>CDM office director</i>
Address	<i>Area 12 of Advanced Business Park, No. 188 west of South 4th Ring Road, No.2 Building, Beijing, The People's Republic of China</i>
Telephone	+86 10 63705765
Email	cgnwind@163.com

1.4 Other Entities Involved in the Project

There are no other entities involved.

1.5 Project Start Date

12/05/2010(commissioning start date)

1.6 Project Crediting Period

In the registered VCS PD, the crediting period is described as from 12/05/2010 to 29/02/2012. A deviation is requested for the crediting period in the registered VCS PD. The project is registered under VCS Standard Version 3.4 and completed validation before 19/03/2020. Thus, it remains eligible to apply the crediting period requirements under VCS Version 3 which shall be a maximum of ten years and may be renewed at most twice, so the first renewable crediting period of the project should be updated from “12/05/2010 to 29/02/2012” to “12/05/2010 to 11/05/2020”. Moreover, as the project is also registered as a CDM project with a seven year twice renewable project crediting period starting from 01/03/2012 and furthermore, the project has the lifetime of 20 years; it is not eligible for VCU issuance beyond 11/05/2030.

This monitoring period is from 01/01/2016 to 11/05/2020 within the first VCS crediting period and the monitoring period contains 1,593 days.

1.7 Project Location

The proposed project is located at Yishui County, Linyi City, Shandong Province, P. R. China. The geographical coordinates of the proposed project is from 118.216667 E to 119.05 E, from 35.6 N to 36.216667 N. The central geographical coordinate of the proposed project is 118.633334E, 35.808334N. Figures A1 and A2 show the geographical location of the proposed project.

Figure A1. The location of the proposed project in the map of P. R. China

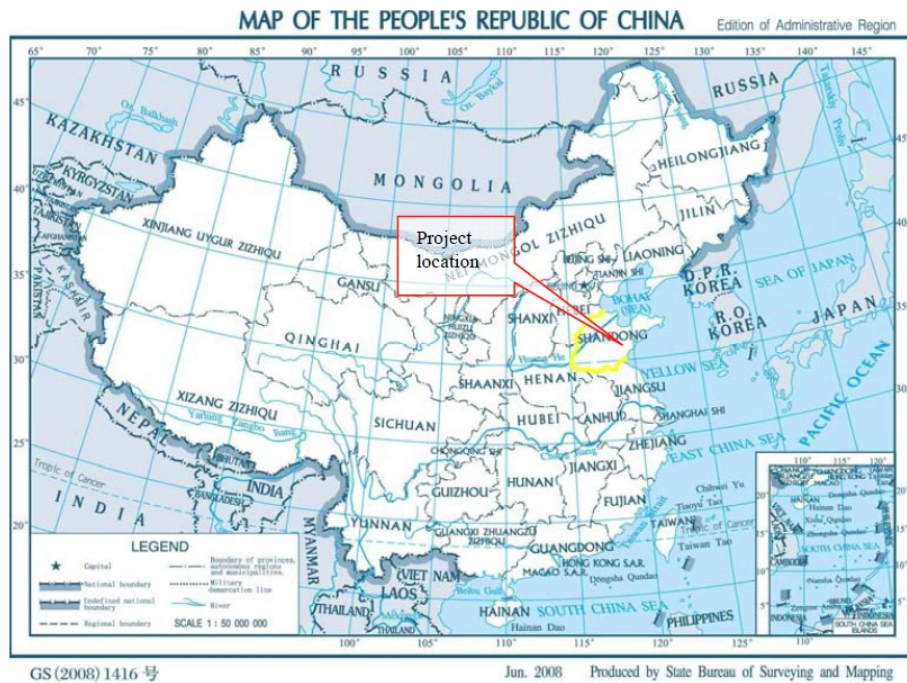


Figure A2. The proposed project on the map of Shandong Province and Yishui County



1.8 Title and Reference of Methodology

The approved methodology applied in the proposed project activity is ACM0002 (version 12.2.0) – “Consolidated baseline methodology for grid-connected electricity generation from renewable sources”.

“Tool for the demonstration and assessment of additionality (version 05.2.1)” and

“Tool to calculate the emission factor for an electricity system (version 02.2.1)” is also applied in the proposed project.

Reference: <http://cdm.unfccc.int/methodologies/PAMethodologies/approved>

1.9 Participation under other GHG Programs

The project has been registered as CDM project and the registration number is 5658, the first CDM crediting period is from 01/03/2012 to 28/02/2019, and the crediting period has been successfully renewed on 01/05/2019 with the 2nd CDM crediting period from 01/03/2019 to 28/02/2026. The project has been registered as VCS project with Ref. VCS1187 and VCUs of 51,277tCO_{2e} have been issued for the monitoring period from 12/05/2010- 29/02/2012.

1.10 Other Forms of Credit

Emission Trading Programs and Other Binding Limits

The project has been registered as VCS project with Ref. VCS1187 and VCUs of 51,277tCO_{2e} have been issued for the monitoring period from 12/05/2010- 29/02/2012. All credits from 01/01/2016 to 11/05/2020 will be only claimed under VCS program as VCUs for the project to avoid double counting, which will not be used for compliance with emission trading programs or to meet binding limits on GHG emissions.

Other Forms of Environmental Credit

The project hasn't sought or received another form of environmental credits.

1.11 Sustainable Development

The proposed project makes contribution to the local sustainable development as follows:

1. GHG emission reduction

The proposed project activity will achieve obvious GHG emission reductions by avoiding CO₂ emissions, as grid-connected fossil fuel-fired power dominates in the NCPG.

2. Pollutants emission reduction through replacing fossil fuel combustion

The proposed project utilizes wind energy for generating electricity which would have been generated through alternate fuels (fossil fuel) based power plants, contributing to reduction in specific emissions including GHG emissions. Thus, it reduces fossil fuel consumption and avoids pollutants emission, such as sulfur dioxide and dust brought by fossil fuel combustion. Therefore, the proposed project has obvious environmental benefits.

3. Employment opportunities

The implementation of the proposed project will offer job opportunities for local people during both the construction and operational period. The proposed project leads to alleviation of poverty by establishing direct and indirect employment benefits. Such benefits will, for example, be accrued out during maintenance operations of the project activity or as generation of permanent labor in the form of security services, cleaning services. The infrastructure in and around the project area will also improve due to project activities. This includes development of road network and improvements of electricity quality, frequency and availability.

4. Economic development

The proposed project leads to an investment of about 211.3 million RMB to a developing region which otherwise would not have happened in the absence of project activity. The generated electricity is fed into the NCPG, thereby improving the grid frequency and availability of electricity to the local stakeholders. This attracts new opportunities for industries and economic activities to be setup in the area thereby resulting in greater local employment, ultimately leading to overall development. Otherwise the region can achieve economic growth and booming of local tourism through the construction and operation of the project. Furthermore, the project will contribute to local government with more tax revenues (about 1.6 million per year).

2 SAFEGUARDS

2.1 No Net Harm

The environmental impact assessment for this project was carried out by Shandong Academy of Environmental Science in September 2008 and approved by Shandong Environmental Protection Bureau on 13/10/2008. A summary of the report is illustrated as below:

Ambient air

The impact on ambient air quality of the proposed project is mainly from dust during construction stage. The excavation work is the primary emission source, however, it is a ground source and the particle size is quite large so that dust will deposit quickly on the ground. Immediately replant the areas where construction has completed, and by sprinkling water frequently and timely clearing can reduce the dust pollution. When the project is in operational period, there will be no air pollutions. In conclusion, the proposed project will not pose any threat on the quality of ambient air.

Impact from noise

There is some noise during the operation of wind turbines. The equipments and techniques with lower noise will be chosen to apply. Improvement on construction process and strengthening of equipment maintenance is emphasized. Noise Limits in Construction site (GB12523-90) and Emission standard for industrial enterprise noise at boundary (GB12348-2008) Level II noise standard would be fulfilled during the construction and operational period. Besides, some noise control measures on the noise source control and sensitive object protection would be taken to mitigate the noise at the maximum limit. Consequently, the noise of operation has little impact to the surrounding environment. Hence, the noise will not impact the work and daily life of local residents.

Electromagnetic impact

The operation of the wind farm will generate electromagnetic pollution, whereas the pollution is slight.

Some measures on the prevention and control of electromagnetic influence, for example, strengthen the training on the electromagnetic knowledge for the workers and organise and manage the work time, will be taken to reduce the electromagnetic impact during the operation phase. In addition, the wind turbines are very far from local residents and village. Therefore, the electronic magnetic pollution to the surrounding environment is insignificant.

Impact from Solid waste

Solid wastes generated from the proposed project activity are excavated earth material and municipal solid waste. Part of the excavated earth material will be backfilled, and the rest will be used for land levelling and road construction near the project site. The municipal solid waste will be collected and treated together with the waste from local residents. As the report indicates, solid waste is handled properly.

Impact from Wastewater

Wastewater is mainly domestic wastewater. Wastewater quantity is fairly small and treatment methods will be applied for on-site primary treatment, and then the wastewater will be treated together with the local wastewater. Small-scale septic tanks should be built on the site, through which the discharging wastewater can reach the Water quality standard for urban miscellaneous water consumption (GB/T18920-2002). Therefore, the impact of wastewater is limited and mitigated.

No migrating birds have been found in the project field. Therefore, the project is not located on the passage of migrating birds, and the project construction will not influence the migration of birds.

2.2 Local Stakeholder Consultation

Local stakeholders Consultation during the project preparation stage:

Yishui Tangwangshan Wind Power Co. Ltd. put up a notice of Stakeholder Consultation Meeting Notification of Shandong Yishui Tangwangshan Wind Power Project to invite comments on the construction of the proposed project on 18/09/2009. Stakeholder Consultation Meeting of the project was held at Yishui County Government hostel on 28/09/2009 to guarantee the successful implementation of proposed project with the interest of stakeholder being taken into account. The project owner also distributed public participation questionnaires at the project location Quanli Town to collect advice and opinions on the proposed project from local stakeholders.

50 out of 50 copies of questionnaires were collected. Among the interviewees, there were 25 farmers, 6 workers, 4 government officials, 5 teachers and 10 with other occupation; 19 of them had junior high school education or below, 21 had high school level education, 9 had college level education and 1 with other education level. The questions in the questionnaire were mainly as follows:

- a) How do you think of the local environmental quality in general?
- b) Is there any electromagnetic radiation disturbance when you watch TV?
- c) Do you think the construction of the project will have any negative effect on you and your family?
- d) Will the project promote the local economy?
- e) How do you think the project will affect the acoustic environment (noise) quality?
- f) What is your most concerned environmental issue during the construction and operation of the project?
- g) Do you favour the construction of the project?
- h) Do you have any advice about the selection of environmental protection measures?
- i) Do you have any other suggestions to the proposed project?

The summary of survey is listed as the following:

- 76% of the interviewee think good of the general local environmental quality while 24% of them think it average.
- 90% of them think there is no electromagnetic radiation disturbance when they watch TV while 8% are not sure about it and 2% of them think there is;
- 90% of them think the construction of the project will have no negative effect on them and their family while 6% are not sure about it and 4% think it will.
- 88% of them think the project will promote the local economy while 12% are not sure;

- 72% of them think the project will not affect the acoustic environment (noise) quality while 8% think it will and 20% are not sure;
- 42% of them consider electromagnetic disturbance their most concerned environmental issue during the construction and operation of the project; 40% are most concerned about noise effect and 18% are most concerned about wastewater discharge;
- 90% of them support the construction of the project and 10% are not sure.

The vast majority of public opinions received were supportive. Local residents were most concerned about electromagnetic disturbance, noise impact and wastewater discharge. The EIA report of the proposed project has taken these issues into consideration and provided specific measures to control the environmental impact of the project. The proposed project selected antimagnetic and anti-radiation WTG design and material. The project owner will take measures to implement strict control and management on travelling time and route to avoid noise sensitive area and period. The WTG will be distributed far from residential area nearby, which satisfies the requirements of Standard of Urban Area Environmental Noise. The discharged wastewater will be treated periodically and transported out of the project location. The environmental impacts can be avoided, controlled or mitigated via thorough implementation of the mitigation measures. Therefore, the proposed project can be carried out as planned.

Local stakeholder Consultation during the project implementation stage:

The project owner has set out the mechanism for on-going communication with local stakeholders and the communications with local stakeholders are being carried out at periodic intervals.

Firstly, stakeholders were informed of the status and progress of the project through the bulletin board on the village committee, and their comments can be recorded in the village committee's complaint book. This information is fed back to the project proponent by the contact person for a timely response.

Secondly, stakeholders can communicate and give feedback directly to the project proponent at any time through the published phone number of contact person.

Finally, the contract person of project owner also meets local villagers to collect their comments and suggestions yearly.

During this monitoring period, the project carried out the communication with local stakeholders in line with the mechanism. Village committee's complaint book were quarterly checked by the contact person, and the contact person visited the villages in Aug 2016, Sep 2017, Aug 2018, Sep 2019 and Sep 2020 to communicate with stakeholders. Meanwhile, the local authority has also conducted spot checks on the implementation of the project yearly. There are no negative comments received for the project during this monitoring period. In line with VCS requirements all the processed have been implemented to receive comments from local stakeholders as well as communicate with them.

2.3 AFOLU-Specific Safeguards

The project is not AFOLU project.

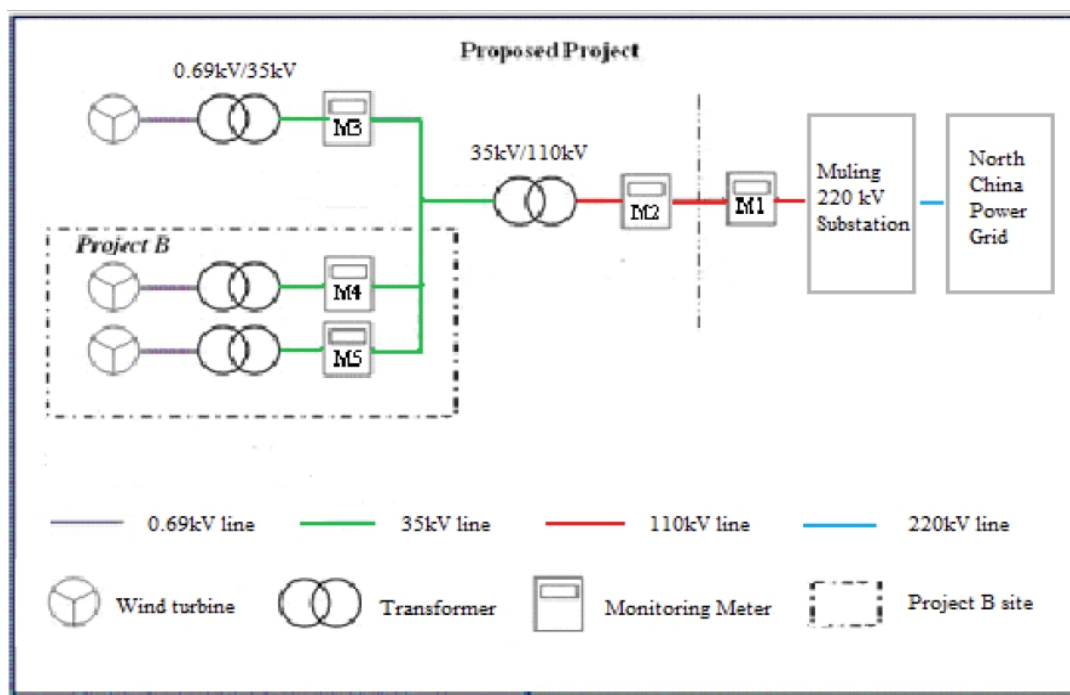
3 IMPLEMENTATION STATUS

3.1 Implementation Status of the Project Activity

The project employed standard wind power generation technology. It installed 24 wind turbines with capacity of 850kW each, adding up to a total installed capacity of 20.4 MW. The main specifications of the turbine/generator are listed as below Table:

Item	Unit	Index
Type	-	G58-850kW
Rated capacity	kW	850
Number of blades		3
Rotor diameter	m	58
Cut-in speed	m/s	3.0
Rated wind speed	m/s	16
Cut-off speed	m/s	23
Height of hub	m	65
Rated voltage	V	690

The technology diagram of the Project is as follows:



The project started construction on 02/11/2009. The first batch of generating units started commercial operation on 12/05/2010. The expected operation period of the Project is 20 years as stated in the registered CDM PDD Version 2 dated 02/12/2011.

The electricity generated from the Project is delivered to Shandong Power Grid, an integral part of the North China Power Grid (NCPG). During this monitoring period, there was no significant malfunction or any emergency occurred for the Project during this monitoring period. No events occurred during this monitoring period which may impact the applicability of the methodology.

3.2 Deviations

3.2.1 Methodology Deviations

There are no methodology deviations applied during this monitoring period.

3.2.2 Project Description Deviations

There are no project description deviations during this monitoring period.

3.3 Grouped Projects

The project is not a grouped project.

4 DATA AND PARAMETERS

4.1 Data and Parameters Available at Validation

Data / Parameter	$EF_{grid,CM,y}$
Data unit	tCO ₂ / MWh
Description	Combined margin emission factor for grid connected power generation in year y
Source of data	Registered CDM PDD with Ref No.5658
Value applied	0.9309
Justification of choice of data or description of measurement methods and procedures applied	Refer to the registered CDM PDD with Ref No.5658
Purpose of Data	Calculation of baseline emissions
Comments	The data is calculated ex-ante according to the applied tool.

4.2 Data and Parameters Monitored

Data / Parameter	$EG_{Facility,y}$														
Data unit	MWh														
Description	Quantity of net electricity generation supplied by the project to the Grid in year y.														
Source of data	Calculation by $EG_{output,y}$ minus $EG_{import,y}$														
Description of measurement methods and procedures to be applied	Calculated based on the measurement results of $EG_{output,y}$ minus $EG_{import,y}$. The project operator is responsible for recording and recording.														
Frequency of monitoring/recording	Continuously measurement and monthly recording														
Value monitored	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Period</th><th>MWh</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>01/01/2016- 31/12/2016</td><td>32,658.34</td></tr> <tr> <td>01/01/2017- 31/12/2017</td><td>32,413.98</td></tr> <tr> <td>01/01/2018- 31/12/2018</td><td>29,050.90</td></tr> <tr> <td>01/01/2019- 31/12/2019</td><td>30,496.34</td></tr> <tr> <td>01/01/2020- 11/05/2020</td><td>12,873.92</td></tr> <tr> <td>Total</td><td>137,493.48</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Period	MWh	01/01/2016- 31/12/2016	32,658.34	01/01/2017- 31/12/2017	32,413.98	01/01/2018- 31/12/2018	29,050.90	01/01/2019- 31/12/2019	30,496.34	01/01/2020- 11/05/2020	12,873.92	Total	137,493.48
Period	MWh														
01/01/2016- 31/12/2016	32,658.34														
01/01/2017- 31/12/2017	32,413.98														
01/01/2018- 31/12/2018	29,050.90														
01/01/2019- 31/12/2019	30,496.34														
01/01/2020- 11/05/2020	12,873.92														
Total	137,493.48														
Monitoring equipment	Please refer to the monitoring equipment information in the table of "Information of monitoring equipments" below..														

QA/QC procedures to be applied	The electricity generation by the proposed project will be monitored and recorded. All the data will be kept for two years following the end of the last crediting period.
Purpose of the data	Baseline Emission calculation
Calculation method	Calculated based on the measurement results of $EG_{output,y}$ minus $EG_{import,y}$
Comments	-

Data / Parameter	$EG_{output,y}$												
Data unit	MWh												
Description	Electricity supplied to the grid by the Project in year y.												
Source of data	The readings of the meters M1, M3, M4 and M5												
Description of measurement methods and procedures to be applied	M1 as the main meter at Muling 220kV substation (M2 as the back-up meter) which use to monitor the total electricity supplied to the grid ($EG_{export,y}$) by the proposed project and another project (Shandong Taipingshan Wind Farm Project, hereafter referred to Project B) . M3 installed at the low voltage side of 35kV/110kV substation on the project site use to monitor the electricity supplied to the grid by the proposed project($EG_{A,y}$), M4 and M5 installed at the low voltage side of 35kV/110kV substation on the project B site use to monitor the electricity supplied to the grid by the project B ($EG_{B,y}$), All the meters are bi-direction meters with accuracy of 0.5s and the calibration frequency is once a year in line with the national rules. For cross checking of the electricity supplied by the proposed project against meter readings from M1, M3, M4 and M5, the following equation will be applied. $EG_{output,y} = EG_{A,y} / (EG_{A,y} + EG_{B,y}) * EG_{export,y}$ The project operator is responsible for recording.												
Frequency of monitoring/recording	The data will be continuously measured and monthly recorded. Continuously measurement and monthly recording												
Value monitored	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Period</th><th>MWh</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>01/01/2016- 31/12/2016</td><td>33,501.38</td></tr> <tr> <td>01/01/2017- 31/12/2017</td><td>33,323.90</td></tr> <tr> <td>01/01/2018- 31/12/2018</td><td>29,774.26</td></tr> <tr> <td>01/01/2019- 31/12/2019</td><td>31,089.46</td></tr> <tr> <td>01/01/2020- 11/05/2020</td><td>13,086.00</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Period	MWh	01/01/2016- 31/12/2016	33,501.38	01/01/2017- 31/12/2017	33,323.90	01/01/2018- 31/12/2018	29,774.26	01/01/2019- 31/12/2019	31,089.46	01/01/2020- 11/05/2020	13,086.00
Period	MWh												
01/01/2016- 31/12/2016	33,501.38												
01/01/2017- 31/12/2017	33,323.90												
01/01/2018- 31/12/2018	29,774.26												
01/01/2019- 31/12/2019	31,089.46												
01/01/2020- 11/05/2020	13,086.00												

	Total	140,775.00
Monitoring equipment	Please refer to the monitoring equipment information in the table "Information of monitoring equipments" below.	
QA/QC procedures to be applied	The meter M3 at the project site and meters M1, M2(backup for M1), M4 as well as M5 will be calibrated once a year according to the national rules. Electricity supplied to the grid ($EG_{output,y}$) will be double checked against electricity sales receipts issued by the grid company. Conservative values will be adopted for ERs calculation. Data will be archived for 2 years following the end of the last crediting period.	
Purpose of the data	Baseline Emission calculation	
Calculation method	-	
Comments	-	

Data / Parameter	$EG_{import,y}$														
Data unit	MWh														
Description	Electricity delivered to the project by the grid in year y.														
Source of data	The readings of the meter M1 installed at Muling 220kV substation.														
Description of measurement methods and procedures to be applied	M1 as the main meter at Muling 220kV substation (M2 as the back-up meter) which is used to monitor the total electricity delivered to the proposed project and another project (Shandong Taipingshan Wind Farm Project, hereafter referred to Project B) by the grid. For conservativeness, readings from M1 are accounted for the electricity delivered to the project by the grid ($EG_{import,y}$). The project operator is responsible for recording and recording.														
Frequency of monitoring/recording	Continuously measurement and monthly recording														
Value monitored	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Period</th><th>MWh</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>01/01/2016- 31/12/2016</td><td>843.04</td></tr> <tr> <td>01/01/2017- 31/12/2017</td><td>909.92</td></tr> <tr> <td>01/01/2018- 31/12/2018</td><td>723.36</td></tr> <tr> <td>01/01/2019- 31/12/2019</td><td>593.12</td></tr> <tr> <td>01/01/2020- 11/05/2020</td><td>212.08</td></tr> <tr> <td>Total</td><td>3,281.52</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Period	MWh	01/01/2016- 31/12/2016	843.04	01/01/2017- 31/12/2017	909.92	01/01/2018- 31/12/2018	723.36	01/01/2019- 31/12/2019	593.12	01/01/2020- 11/05/2020	212.08	Total	3,281.52
Period	MWh														
01/01/2016- 31/12/2016	843.04														
01/01/2017- 31/12/2017	909.92														
01/01/2018- 31/12/2018	723.36														
01/01/2019- 31/12/2019	593.12														
01/01/2020- 11/05/2020	212.08														
Total	3,281.52														
Monitoring equipment	Please refer to the monitoring equipment information in the table "Information of monitoring equipments" below.														

QA/QC procedures to be applied	The meter M1 and M2(backup for M1) will be calibrated once a year according to the national rules. Meter readings from the meter M1 will be directly applied for cross checking of electricity purchased from the grid by the proposed project. Electricity purchased from the grid will be double checked against electricity sales receipts. Conservative values will be adopted for ERs calculation.Data will be archived for 2 years following the end of the last crediting period.
Purpose of the data	Baseline Emission calculation
Calculation method	-
Comments	-

Information of monitoring equipments

Meters	Serial No.	Accuracy	Calibration date	Calibration frequency	Validity
M1	1305712953	0.5S	13/01/2015	Annually	Yes
M2	09070125900004	0.2S	13/01/2016	Annually	Yes
M3	09090151400332	0.5S	13/01/2017	Annually	Yes
M4	09090151400334	0.5S	13/01/2018	Annually	Yes
M5	09090151400336	0.5S	13/01/2019 13/01/2020	Annually	Yes

4.3 Monitoring Plan

The 24 sets of wind turbines of the proposed project is connected with a 35kV transmission line and installed with a meter M3 at the low voltage side of 35kV/110kV substation on the project site. The meter M3 is used to monitor the electricity supplied to and purchased from the grid by the proposed project. The accuracy of the meter M3 is not lower than 0.5s and the calibration frequency is once a year in line with the national rules.

Since the project is sharing the meter M1 at Muling 220kV substation, meter M1 at the Muling 220kV substation measures the electricity exchange between the proposed CDM project and another project (Shandong Taipingshan Wind Farm Project, hereafter referred to Project B). Electricity exchange between Project B and the grid is measured by meter M4 and M5 installed at the Project B site. The accuracies of the three meters M1, M4 as well as M5 are no lower than 0.5s, and the calibration frequency is once a year in line with the national rules. Meter readings from M1, M4 and M5 will be used for cross checking purpose only. Also, sales receipts

for the proposed CDM project activity will be used for double checking following the requirement in the applied methodology.

For cross checking of the electricity supplied by the proposed project against meter readings from M1, M4 and M5, the following equation will be applied.

$$EG_{\text{output},y} = EG_{A,y} / (EG_{A,y} + EG_{B,y}) * EG_{\text{export},y}$$

Where:

$EG_{\text{output},y}$ = Electricity exported by the project activity to the grid in year y

$EG_{\text{export},y}$ = Total electricity supplied to the grid by the proposed project and Project B in the year y, which is measured by the main meter M1.

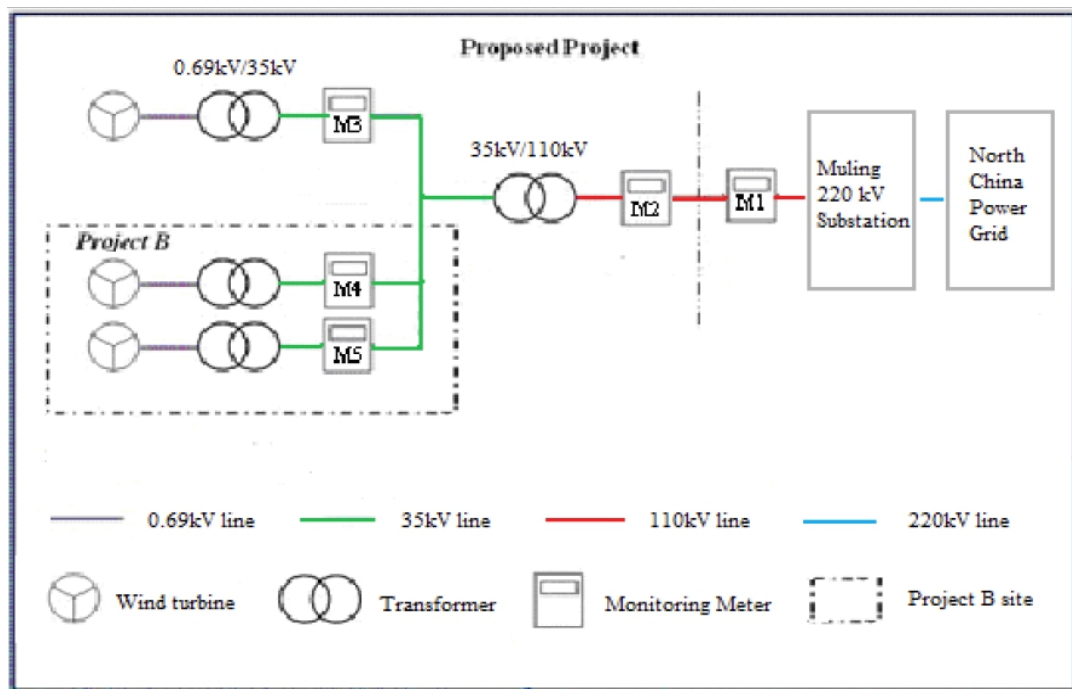
$EG_{A,y}$ = Electricity supplied to the grid by the proposed project in the year y, which is measured by the meters M3.

$EG_{B,y}$ = Electricity supplied to the grid by the Project B in the year y, which is measured by the meter M4 and M5.

Meter readings from meter M1 which measures the electricity imported by both the proposed CDM project and project B will be directly applied for cross checking of electricity imported from the grid by the proposed CDM project activity.

During this monitoring period (01/01/2016 to 11/05/2020), the 24:00 on the last day of every month is determined as the settlement time for power supplied to the grid.

The simplified wiring diagram is showed as below:



Monitoring organizational structure, roles and responsibilities

The project owner will use this document as guideline in monitoring of the project emission reduction performance and will adhere to the guidelines set out in this monitoring plan to ensure that the monitoring is credible, transparent and conservative.

The responsibilities of the project staff are as follows:

General Manager: To be responsible for supervising the whole monitoring procedure.

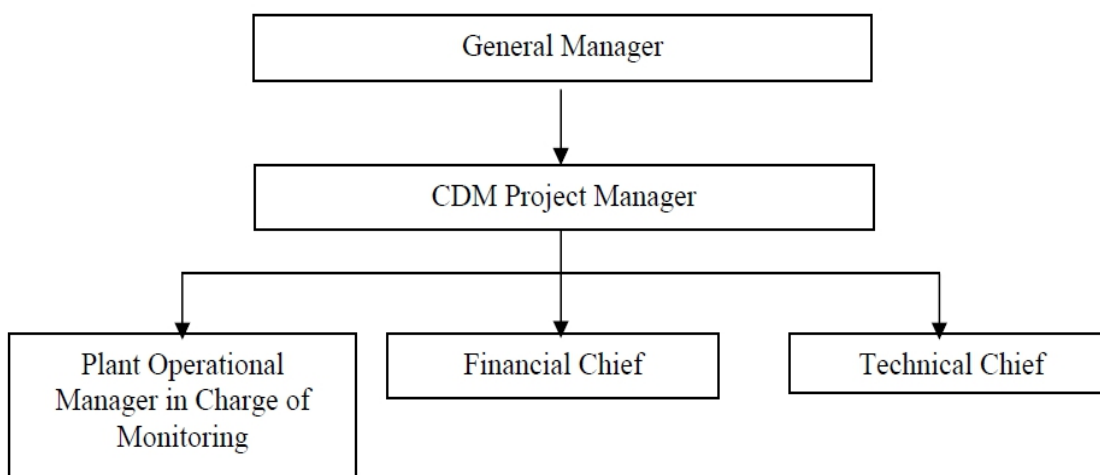
CDM Project Manager: To be responsible for data management and compiling monitoring report.

Operational and monitoring manager: To be responsible for collecting data and do internal audit.

Financial chief: To be responsible for collection of sales receipts.

Technical chief: To be responsible for preparing operational reports of the project activity, recording the daily operation of the wind farm, including operating periods, equipment defects, etc.

The organization of the monitoring implementers is illustrated in the table below:



Data Management System

To keep safely the record of the data collected during monitoring, this project will set up a complete data management system. The project will perfect the whole monitoring procedure by developing the CDM manual, tracking information from the primary source to the end-data calculations in paper document format. It is the responsibility of the proposed project owner to provide additional necessary data and information for validation and verification requirements of respective DOE. Physical documentation such as paper-based maps, diagrams and environmental assessment will be collated in a central place, together with this monitoring plan. All paper-based information will be stored by the proposed project owner and kept at least one copy.

At the end of each month, the monitoring data will be filed in a spreadsheet, and the paper-based printout will be also archived as well. Furthermore, the project owner collects the sales receipts for the electricity supplied to the grid as a cross-check, and compiled the monitoring report including the monitoring data and relevant evidence at the end of each crediting year.

All the data will be kept for two years following the end of the last crediting period.

Quality Assurance and Quality Control

The workers are trained to be competent and the metering equipments are calibrated and sealed as per the industry practices at regular intervals, with the purpose to provide credible, accurate, transparent and conservative monitoring data and ensure the real, measurable, long-term GHG emission reduction from this project.

Monthly metering data of the supplied and purchased electricity by the proposed project will be approved and signed off by the Manager before it is accepted and stored. This audit will check compliance with monitoring procedures in this monitoring plan. This internal audit will also identify potential improvements to procedures to improve monitoring and reporting in future years. The monitoring officers will also attend a training session organized by the CDM consultant. The purpose of training is to assure those staffs are competent to conduct the monitoring plan, thus to make the monitored data accurate.

5 QUANTIFICATION OF GHG EMISSION REDUCTIONS AND REMOVALS

5.1 Baseline Emissions

Baseline Emissions are calculated by multiplying the ex-ante Baseline Emission factor by annual power generation.

$$BE_y = EG_{\text{Facility},y} \times EF_{\text{grid},\text{CM},y}$$

Where:

BE_y = Baseline emissions in year y (tCO₂/yr)

$EG_{\text{Facility},y}$ = Quantity of net electricity generation supplied to the grid by the Project in year y. (MWh)

$EF_{\text{grid},\text{CM},y}$ = Combined margin emission factor for grid connected power generation in year y (tCO₂/MWh).

$$EG_{\text{facility},y} = EG_{\text{output},y} - EG_{\text{import},y} = EG_{A,y} / (EG_{A,y} + EG_{B,y}) * EG_{\text{export},y} - EG_{\text{import},y}$$

Where:

$EG_{\text{facility},y}$ = Quantity of net electricity generation supplied by the project plant/unit to the grid in year y (in MWh);

$EG_{\text{output},y}$ = Electricity exported by the project activity to the grid in year y

$EG_{\text{export},y}$ = Total electricity supplied to the grid by the proposed project and Project B in the year y , which is measured by the main meter M1.

$EG_{A,y}$ = Electricity supplied to the grid by the proposed project in the year y , which is measured by the meters M3.

$EG_{B,y}$ = Electricity supplied to the grid by the Project B in the year y , which is measured by the meter M4 and M5.

$EG_{\text{import},y}$ = Electricity imported by the project activity to the grid in year y

Table 1: the electricity supply of the proposed project (EG_{output,y}) (MWh)

Period	Electricity supply of the proposed project and the other project by the meters						
	EG _{A,y} by the meter M3	EG _{B,y} by the meter M4	EG _{B,y} by the meter M5	EG _{export,y} by the meter M1	EG _{output,y}		
	A	B1	B2	C	D=A/(A+B1+B2)*C	Sales receipts (E)	Value (F=Min(D,E))
01/01/2016-31/01/2016	2622.20	3451.28	3446.80	9429.20	2597.11	2597.11	2597.11
01/02/2016-29/02/2016	1835.40	2953.02	2949.10	7666.56	1818.57	1818.57	1818.57
01/03/2016-31/03/2016	3492.44	4157.02	4152.54	11713.68	3466.30	3466.30	3466.30
01/04/2016-30/04/2016	3727.36	3991.54	3987.06	11616.88	3699.00	3699.00	3699.00
01/05/2016-31/05/2016	3687.04	3943.24	3938.76	11480.48	3658.82	3658.82	3658.82
01/06/2016-30/06/2016	2138.36	3316.88	3311.00	8696.16	2121.27	2121.27	2121.27
01/07/2016-31/07/2016	1653.68	3706.08	3701.60	8994.48	1641.47	1641.47	1641.47
01/08/2016-31/08/2016	1747.20	2672.88	2671.20	7029.44	1731.96	1731.96	1731.96
01/09/2016-30/09/2016	2558.08	3691.52	3684.52	9841.04	2534.11	2534.11	2534.11
01/10/2016-31/10/2016	3032.40	3704.54	3702.02	10359.36	3009.28	3009.28	3009.28
01/11/2016-30/11/2016	3933.44	5423.32	5412.40	14678.40	3909.27	3909.27	3909.27
01/12/2016-31/12/2016	3338.72	4548.60	4544.12	12340.24	3314.23	3314.23	3314.23
Subtotal 2016							33,501.38
01/01/2017-31/01/2017	1684.48	2046.10	2043.58	5729.68	1671.50	1671.50	1671.50
01/02/2017-28/02/2017	4588.36	4803.12	4796.68	14097.60	4559.07	4559.07	4559.07
01/03/2017-31/03/2017	3363.36	4600.68	4596.20	12468.72	3338.85	3338.85	3338.85
01/04/2017-30/04/2017	3463.04	4546.36	4541.88	12459.92	3437.83	3437.83	3437.83
01/05/2017-31/05/2017	3297.28	4809.56	4805.08	12825.12	3275.11	3275.11	3275.11
01/06/2017-30/06/2017	2850.40	4539.50	4535.02	11837.76	2829.57	2829.57	2829.57
01/07/2017-31/07/2017	1883.56	3371.48	3370.64	8550.08	1867.05	1867.05	1867.05
01/08/2017-31/08/2017	1490.16	2274.16	2268.56	5980.48	1477.22	1477.22	1477.22
01/09/2017-30/09/2017	1198.12	1999.48	1996.68	5155.04	1189.07	1189.07	1189.07
01/10/2017-31/10/2017	2152.36	2695.00	2696.12	7482.64	2135.00	2135.00	2135.00
01/11/2017-30/11/2017	3951.92	4977.84	4973.36	13815.12	3926.91	3926.91	3926.91
01/12/2017-31/12/2017	3644.48	4963.14	4960.62	13464.88	3616.72	3616.72	3616.72
Subtotal 2017							33,323.90
01/01/2018-31/01/2018	2838.92	4123.42	4123.42	11017.60	2821.47	2821.47	2821.47
01/02/2018-28/02/2018	2896.04	3393.60	3391.08	9597.28	2871.08	2871.08	2871.08
01/03/2018-31/03/2018	3731.56	5767.16	5762.68	15173.84	3710.15	3710.15	3710.15
01/04/2018-30/04/2018	3439.52	5922.98	5918.50	15195.84	3420.35	3420.35	3420.35

01/05/2018-31/05/2018	3501.68	4766.16	4761.68	12938.64	3477.26	3477.26	3477.26
01/06/2018-30/06/2018	1564.08	3519.74	3518.06	8531.60	1551.30	1551.30	1551.30
01/07/2018-31/07/2018	1716.12	3110.52	3109.68	7861.92	1700.03	1700.03	1700.03
01/08/2018-31/08/2018	2155.44	2618.14	2614.78	7321.60	2135.96	2135.96	2135.96
01/09/2018-30/09/2018	928.48	1200.78	1199.10	3294.72	919.10	919.10	919.10
01/10/2018-31/10/2018	2069.20	2868.04	2863.56	7725.52	2049.23	2049.23	2049.23
01/11/2018-30/11/2018	2723.84	3498.32	3493.84	9624.56	2698.21	2698.21	2698.21
01/12/2018-31/12/2018	2443.00	3527.02	3522.54	9403.68	2420.13	2420.13	2420.13
Subtotal 2018							29,774.26
01/01/2019-31/01/2019	2715.44	3201.38	3202.50	9034.08	2690.06	2690.06	2690.06
01/02/2019-28/02/2019	2295.72	3432.66	3431.26	9093.92	2279.25	2279.25	2279.25
01/03/2019-31/03/2019	3166.24	4682.44	4677.96	12437.92	3143.82	3143.82	3143.82
01/04/2019-30/04/2019	3699.64	5366.62	5362.14	14339.60	3676.87	3676.87	3676.87
01/05/2019-31/05/2019	3705.80	4475.66	4481.54	12556.72	3674.70	3674.70	3674.70
01/06/2019-30/06/2019	2929.36	4769.94	4765.46	12378.08	2908.99	2908.99	2908.99
01/07/2019-31/07/2019	1292.48	2107.28	2105.04	5463.92	1282.88	1282.88	1282.88
01/08/2019-31/08/2019	1781.92	2725.38	2720.90	7170.24	1767.63	1767.63	1767.63
01/09/2019-30/09/2019	965.72	1969.66	1965.18	4853.20	956.39	956.39	956.39
01/10/2019-31/10/2019	2490.32	3035.06	3036.18	8476.16	2465.48	2465.48	2465.48
01/11/2019-30/11/2019	2915.64	3976.00	3972.08	10772.08	2891.05	2891.05	2891.05
01/12/2019-31/12/2019	3375.12	4857.16	4852.68	12996.72	3352.36	3352.36	3352.36
Subtotal 2019							31,089.46
01/01/2020-31/01/2020	2657.48	3570.98	3566.50	9703.76	2632.74	2632.74	2632.74
01/02/2020-29/02/2020	2196.04	2949.94	2945.46	8017.68	2176.02	2176.02	2176.02
01/03/2020-31/03/2020	3828.72	5195.96	5191.48	14125.76	3804.37	3804.37	3804.37
01/04/2020-30/04/2020	3255.56	4663.12	4658.64	12488.08	3232.46	3232.46	3232.46
01/05/2020-11/05/2020 ¹	1252.16	1791.16	1788.36	4786.32	1240.40	1240.40	1240.40
Subtotal 2020							13,086.00
Total							140,775.00

Table 2: Electricity imported from the grid

Period	EG _{import,y} (MWh)		
	Meter readings	Sales receipts	Value
	G	H	I=Max(G,H)
01/01/2016-31/01/2016	66.88	66.88	66.88

¹ The settlement time for EG_{output,y} is at 24:00 of the last day of each month during this monitoring period. Readings and calculation record within 01/05/2020 -11/05/2020 have been confirmed by the grid company.

01/02/2016-29/02/2016	72.16	72.16	72.16
01/03/2016-31/03/2016	66.00	66.00	66.00
01/04/2016-30/04/2016	87.12	87.12	87.12
01/05/2016-31/05/2016	76.56	76.56	76.56
01/06/2016-30/06/2016	73.04	73.04	73.04
01/07/2016-31/07/2016	53.68	53.68	53.68
01/08/2016-31/08/2016	68.64	68.64	68.64
01/09/2016-30/09/2016	67.76	67.76	67.76
01/10/2016-31/10/2016	71.28	71.28	71.28
01/11/2016-30/11/2016	66.88	66.88	66.88
01/12/2016-31/12/2016	73.04	73.04	73.04
Subtotal 2016			843.04
01/01/2017-31/01/2017	84.48	84.48	84.48
01/02/2017-28/02/2017	72.16	72.16	72.16
01/03/2017-31/03/2017	66.00	66.00	66.00
01/04/2017-30/04/2017	87.12	87.12	87.12
01/05/2017-31/05/2017	76.56	76.56	76.56
01/06/2017-30/06/2017	74.80	74.80	74.80
01/07/2017-31/07/2017	78.32	78.32	78.32
01/08/2017-31/08/2017	68.64	68.64	68.64
01/09/2017-30/09/2017	67.76	67.76	67.76
01/10/2017-31/10/2017	71.28	71.28	71.28
01/11/2017-30/11/2017	84.48	84.48	84.48
01/12/2017-31/12/2017	78.32	78.32	78.32
Subtotal 2017			909.92
01/01/2018-31/01/2018	66.88	66.88	66.88
01/02/2018-28/02/2018	54.56	54.56	54.56
01/03/2018-31/03/2018	66.00	66.00	66.00
01/04/2018-30/04/2018	58.96	58.96	58.96
01/05/2018-31/05/2018	50.16	50.16	50.16
01/06/2018-30/06/2018	48.40	48.40	48.40
01/07/2018-31/07/2018	78.32	78.32	78.32
01/08/2018-31/08/2018	68.64	68.64	68.64
01/09/2018-30/09/2018	50.16	50.16	50.16
01/10/2018-31/10/2018			

	71.28	71.28	71.28
01/11/2018-30/11/2018	49.28	49.28	49.28
01/12/2018-31/12/2018	60.72	60.72	60.72
Subtotal 2018			723.36
01/01/2019-31/01/2019	49.28	49.28	49.28
01/02/2019-28/02/2019	54.56	54.56	54.56
01/03/2019-31/03/2019	66.00	66.00	66.00
01/04/2019-30/04/2019	41.36	41.36	41.36
01/05/2019-31/05/2019	50.16	50.16	50.16
01/06/2019-30/06/2019	49.28	49.28	49.28
01/07/2019-31/07/2019	43.12	43.12	43.12
01/08/2019-31/08/2019	33.44	33.44	33.44
01/09/2019-30/09/2019	50.16	50.16	50.16
01/10/2019-31/10/2019	58.96	58.96	58.96
01/11/2019-30/11/2019	51.04	51.04	51.04
01/12/2019-31/12/2019	45.76	45.76	45.76
Subtotal 2019			593.12
01/01/2020-31/01/2020	50.16	50.16	50.16
01/02/2020-29/02/2020	54.56	54.56	54.56
01/03/2020-31/03/2020	48.40	48.40	48.40
01/04/2020-30/04/2020	45.76	45.76	45.76
01/05/2020-11/05/2020 ²	13.20	13.20	13.20
Subtotal 2020			212.08
Total			3,281.52

Table 3: Calculation of baseline emissions

Period	EG _{facility,y}	EF _{grid,CM,y}	BE _y
	(MWh)	(tCO ₂ e/MWh)	(tCO ₂ e)
01/01/2016- 31/12/2016	32,658.34	0.9309	30,401
01/01/2017- 31/12/2017	32,413.98	0.9309	30,174
01/01/2018- 31/12/2018	29,050.90	0.9309	27,043
01/01/2019- 31/12/2019	30,496.34	0.9309	28,389
01/01/2020- 11/05/2020	12,873.92	0.9309	11,984
Total	137,493.48		127,991

² The settlement time for EG_{import,y} is at 24:00 of the last day of each month during this monitoring period. Reading within 01/05/2020 -11/05/2020 has been confirmed by the grid company.

5.2 Project Emissions

According to ACM0002 (Version 12.2.0), no project emissions were to be counted by the Project.

Hence, $PE_y = 0 \text{ tCO}_2\text{e}$.

5.3 Leakage

According to the baseline methodology ACM0002 (version 12.2.0), the leakage of the Project is not considered.

5.4 Net GHG Emission Reductions and Removals

Year	Baseline emissions or removals (tCO ₂ e)	Project emissions or removals (tCO ₂ e)	Leakage emissions (tCO ₂ e)	Net GHG emission reductions or removals (tCO ₂ e)
Year 2016	30,401	0	0	30,401
Year 2017	30,174	0	0	30,174
Year 2018	27,043	0	0	27,043
Year 2019	28,389	0	0	28,389
Year 2020	11,984	0	0	11,984
Total	127,991	0	0	127,991

The annual average emission reductions estimated in the registered CDM-PDD is 35,438 tCO₂, so the estimated amount of emission reductions for the corresponding 1,593 days (the duration of this monitoring period) are $1,593/365 \times 35,438 = 154,665 \text{ tCO}_2$, which is higher than the actual value of 127,991 tCO₂.